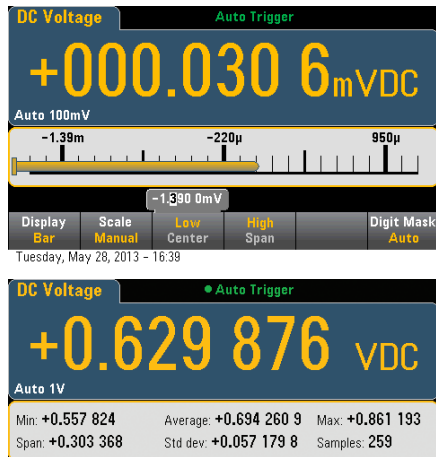
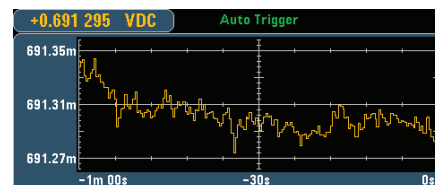
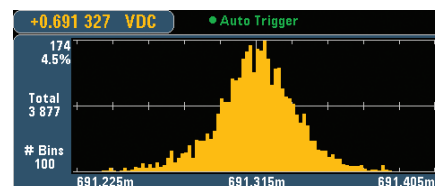


## Keysight 34461A/34460A Digital Multimeters



Discover the next generation of bench/system DMMs from Keysight

- Display DMM results in ways you never have before
- Measure with unquestioned Truevolt confidence
- Move to the next generation 34401A DMM with 100% assurance

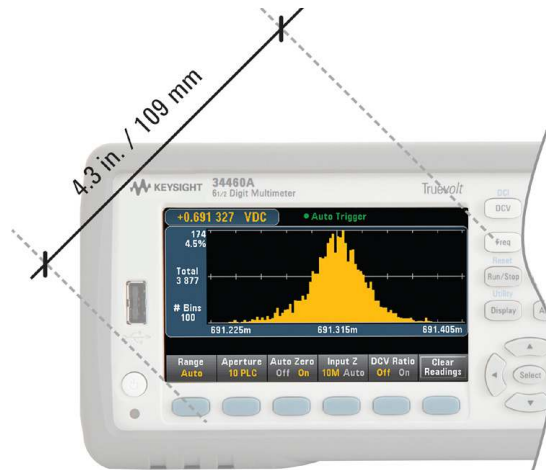


## Display DMM results in ways you never have before

### Easily display, save and document your measurement results

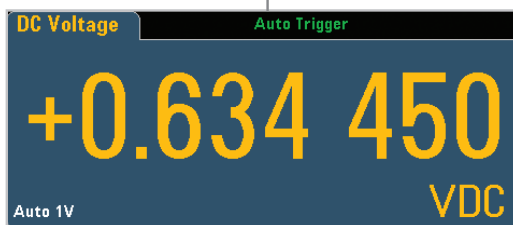
Easily set up and see your results and get actionable information faster

- See your results clearly on a bright, 4.3-inch (109 mm), high-resolution, color graphical display. Get answers faster using the intuitive, menu-driven interface. If you have questions about a key or functionality, press and hold the key to display built-in help on the subject.
- Customize display operation to meet your needs. Configure your preferences and pull them up automatically at the next instrument start-up.
- Add customized labels to describe the instrument's measurement results.
- Get quick insight with graphical views of your measurement results: View readings, long-term trends (34461A only) and measurement histograms for a statistical view.

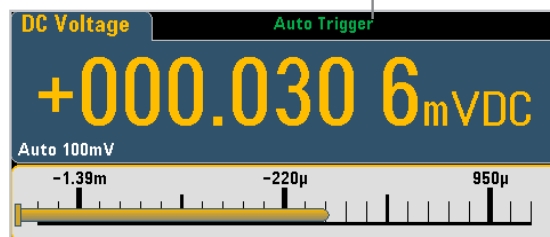


*The bright, 4.3" high-resolution monitor is a prominent feature of Keysight's new Truevolt multimeter family.*

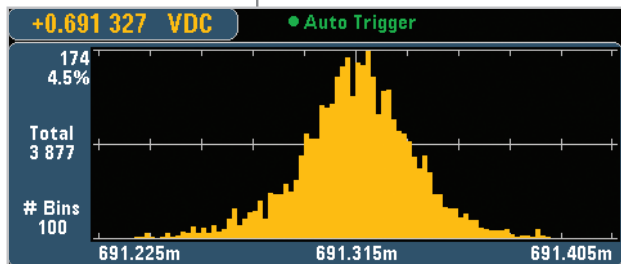
*Number mode provides the traditional "digits" view of measurements.*



*Bar meter mode provides the number display along with an analog meter to provide a visual view of your measurements.*



*Histogram mode gives you a statistical view of your measurements.*

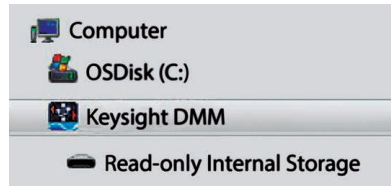


Truevolt  
DISPLAY

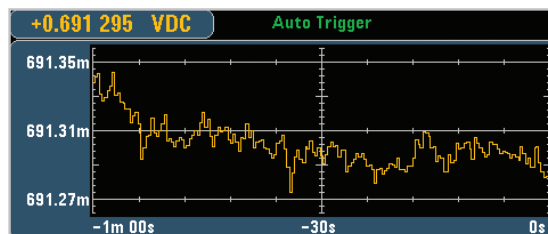
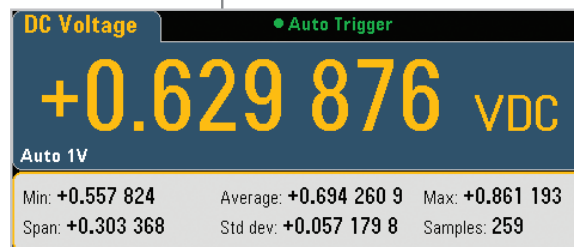
## Display DMM results in ways you never have before

Save and document your DMM's data to your PC or mobile device using your preferred I/O:

- Control, capture and view your DMM's data on your PC with a single click using the Digital Multimeter Connectivity Utility via USB, GPIB, LAN, or RS-232 (for older generation Keysight DMMs).
- Easily access the files on your DMM using drag-and-drop to transfer files via USB – no software required.
- Choose the I/O that works best for you: USB, LAN/LXI Core (optional on 34460A), GPIB (optional on 34460A & 34461A).
- Easily access the front-panel USB memory connector.



*Test result screens allow you to show measurement statistics on the display.*



*Trend chart mode (34461A only) displays your measurements over time.*



**The free DMM Connectivity Utility helps you get your job done faster**

Capture and export data to your PC with drag and drop ease. Capture a digitized record, log measurements for longer periods under PC control or upload data captured directly from the instrument. Export data from a single DMM, or multiple DMMs with time alignment, to popular tools such as Microsoft Excel, Microsoft Word and MATLAB. Simplify test documentation and data analysis without the hassles of programming.

Visualize multiple DMM outputs at once. Display single measurements, charts, or histograms from a single instrument or up to four DMMs simultaneously. See what's happening on your bench, all on one display—to spot correlated trends you might otherwise miss.

Simplify instrument configuration. Instrument controls provide easy measurement setup and instrument state management. Reduce set-up times and quickly reconfigure for new tests.

Speed up instrument discovery and connection for a broad range of Keysight DMMs. With one-click access to Keysight IO Libraries Suite, connect to DMMs via USB, GPIB, LAN or RS-232. Spend your valuable time testing your designs rather than setting up, connecting, and troubleshooting software.

Access and control tests on your DMM remotely on your mobile device. With a companion app available, DMM Mobile Utility, as a free download from the Apple App Store, view and control your LAN-enabled instrument wherever you go and receive email alerts when problems occur. Remotely remedy problems on long running tests to minimize project delays.

Download the DMM Connectivity Utility:  
[www.keysight.com/find/DMMutilitysoftware](http://www.keysight.com/find/DMMutilitysoftware)

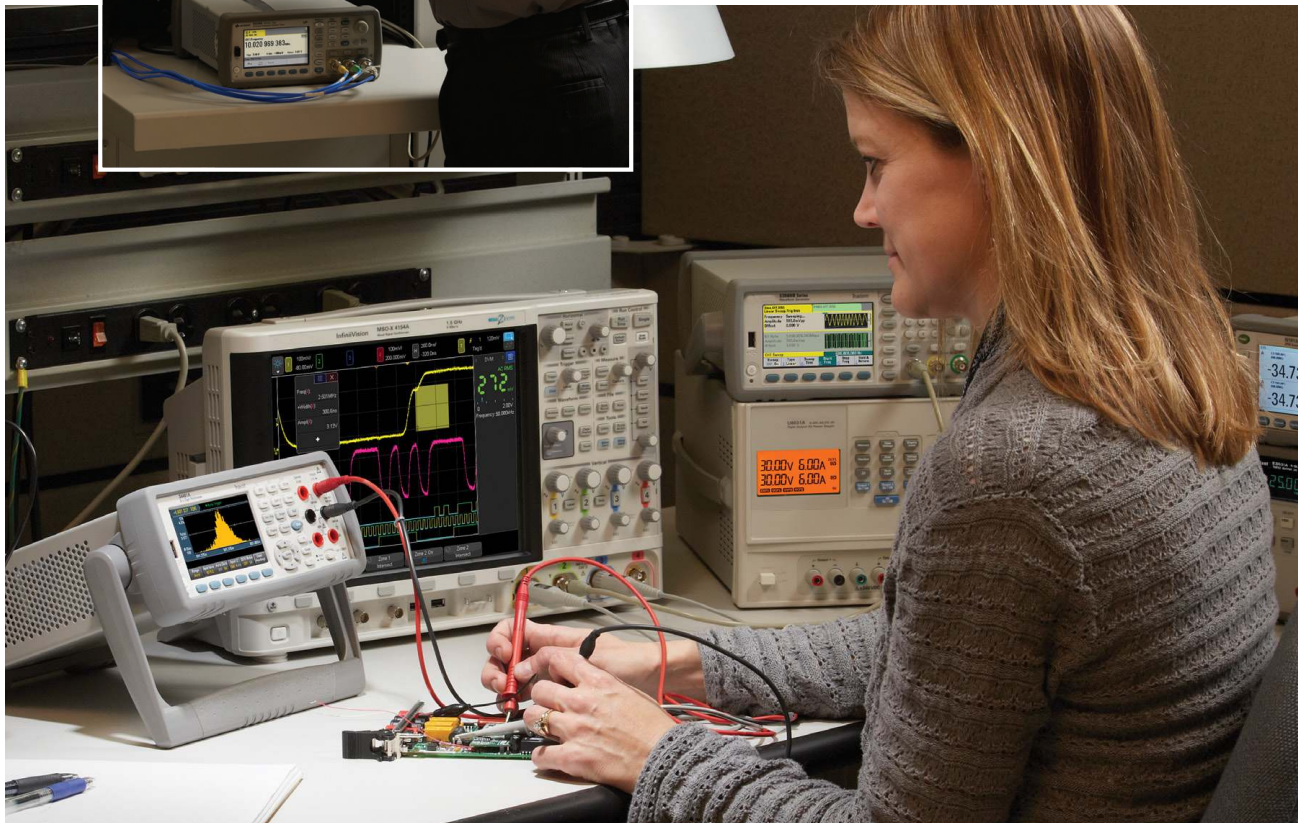
## Measure with unquestioned Truevolt confidence

Worry about the quality of your design, not the quality of your measurements



In a rack or on a bench real-world signals are never flat. They have some level of AC signal riding on top from power line noise, other environmental noise, or injected current from the meter itself. How well your meter deals with these extraneous factors and eliminates them from the true measurement makes a big difference to your accuracy. Behind the scenes, Keysight's Truevolt technology accounts for measurement errors created by these real-world factors so you can be confident in your measurements and it is only available on Keysight DMMs.

Truevolt technology starts with an analog-to-digital converter that enables a patented metrology-grade architecture. Using this architecture, Keysight delivers a good balance of measurement resolution, linearity, accuracy, and speed at a value price, all derived and guaranteed per ISO/IEC 17025 industry standards.



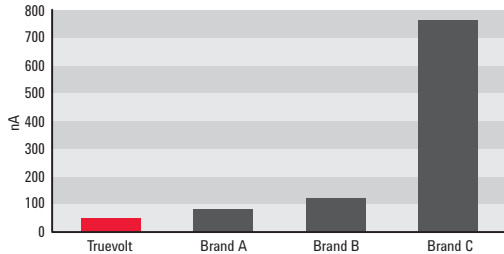


## Measure with unquestioned Truevolt confidence

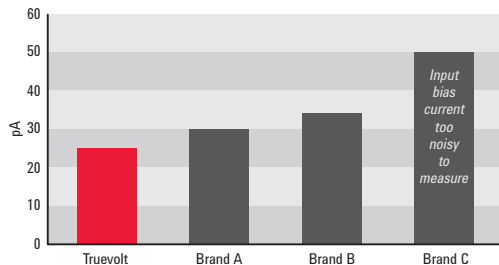
### What Truevolt technology means to you:

You can measure your real-world signals, not instrument error

**Noise and injected current:** Keysight Truevolt DMMs contribute less than 30% of the injected current than alternatives. Compared to some lower cost alternatives, Truevolt DMMs offer almost 100% less noise.

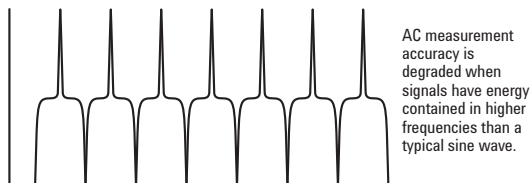
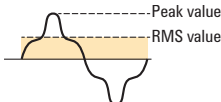


**Input bias current:** Ideally, no current flows into the measurement terminals of your DMM. In real measurement situations, there are always input currents creating additional measurement errors. Truevolt DMMs take care of input bias current. Some alternative DMMs offer 20% to infinitely poorer performance (some are too noisy to measure).



**Digital AC rms measurements:** For meters in this class, only Keysight uses digital direct sampling techniques to make AC rms measurements. This results in a true rms calculation technique that avoids the slower response of analog RMS converters used in all other vendor's 6½ digit DMMs. This allows for crest factors up to 10 without additional error terms. This is a unique, patented technique – only used by Keysight.

Crest factor: the ratio of the peak value to the RMS value of a waveform



AC measurement accuracy is degraded when signals have energy contained in higher frequencies than a typical sine wave.

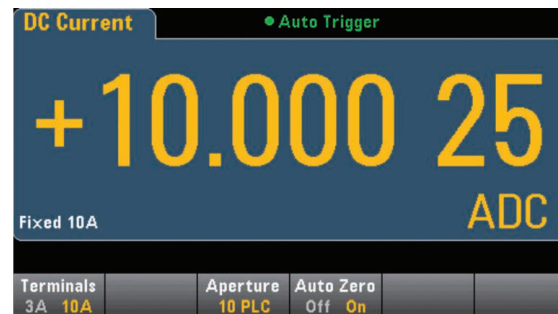
You can measure your real-world signals with confidence

All Truevolt DMM specifications are tested and guaranteed for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 standards so you can prove the effectiveness of your lab or production line's quality management system. Many lower-cost DMMs in this class do not carry a guarantee of their measurement specifications.



You can take advantage of expanded measurement functionality

Compared to the 34401A DMM, Truevolt DMMs offer expanded current ranges from 100  $\mu$ A to 10 A. We have also added a temperature measurement function (RTD/PT100, 5 k $\Omega$  thermistor). Additionally, diode measurement capability has been expanded to allow a larger full-scale voltage to be measured (5 V) to enable the measurement of more diode types such as LEDs.



## Move to the next-generation 34401A DMM with 100% assurance

Migrate with confidence: Everything you depend on with the 34401A and more

Like most 34401A DMM owners, you rely on your DMM and you trust the answers it gives you. Now, with the Keysight Truevolt 34461A DMM, you can get all of the advantages of the 34401A and more. Now you can get faster answers and have even more confidence in your results.

The best news of all? You can migrate from the 34401A to the 34461A without a hassle. No need to rewrite your software programs or spend hours learning a brand-new, complicated interface.

**Use your existing programs:** The 34461A DMM is the industry's only 100% drop-in, SCPI-compatible replacement for the 34401A DMM. Other DMMs may claim 34401A SCPI compatibility, but only a subset of SCPI commands are implemented.

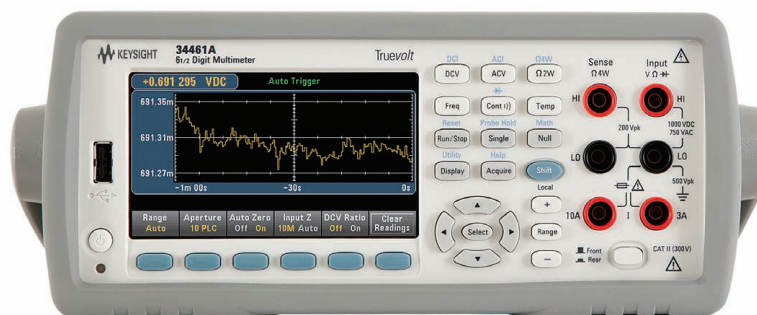
**No long learning curve:** The Truevolt DMMs were designed by the same team that created the 34401A. The team kept 34401A measurements, reliability and familiarity in mind as they created the Truevolt family of DMMs. So you can use it without spending hours learning how. The 34461A represents everything you have known and trusted with your Keysight DMM measurements for decades – it just keeps getting stronger.

MIGRATION Q&A	QUESTION	ANSWER
<b>Program compatibility</b>	Will my existing programs still work if I switch to the 34461A?	<b>YES</b>
<b>Measurements</b>	Will I have the same performance so it doesn't affect the results on my line?	<b>YES</b>
<b>Cost</b>	Will it cost the same to buy, use, maintain, and repair?	<b>YES</b> (and potentially less since the DMMs now include a 3-year standard warranty)
<b>Reliability</b>	My 34401A never breaks. Are the Truevolt DMMs going to be as good?	<b>YES</b> That's why we can offer a 3-year standard warranty
<b>Use</b>	Will we be able to use it easily? Quickly?	<b>YES</b>



**34461A: The industry's only 100% drop-in, SCPI-compatible replacement for the 34401A DMM**

# Truevolt



Move to the next-generation 34401A DMM with 100% assurance

WHICH MODEL IS RIGHT FOR YOU?	34460A	34461A	34401A
<b>Resolution</b>	6½ digits	6½ digits	6½ digits
<b>Input terminals</b>	Front	Front and rear	Front and rear
<b>1-year DCV accuracy ±(% of reading + % of range)</b>	0.0075 + 0.0005	0.0035 + 0.0005	0.0035 + 0.0005
<b>Measurement speed – 4½ digits</b>	300 readings/s	1000 readings/s	1000 readings/s
<b>Measurements</b>			
<b>DCV, ACV, resistance,     frequency, period, continuity</b>	Same as 34401A baseline	Same as 34401A baseline	34401A baseline
<b>Diode</b>	5 V	5 V	1 V
<b>Current</b>	100 µA – 3 A	100 µA – 10 A	10 mA – 3 A
<b>Temperature</b>	RTD/PT100, thermistor	RTD/PT100, thermistor	N/A
<b>Internal memory</b>	1,000 readings	10,000 readings	512 readings
<b>Graphical display</b>	Number, histogram, bar meter	Number, histogram, bar meter, trend	Number
<b>I/O connectivity</b>	USB (LAN, GPIB optional)	USB, LAN (GPIB optional)	GPIB, RS-232
OPTIONS	34460A	34461A	34401A
<b>3446ACCU: Accessory kit for 34460A</b> Documentation CDs, test leads, USB cable	OPTIONAL	INCLUDED STANDARD	INCLUDED STANDARD
<b>3446GPBU</b> GPIB user installable interface module	OPTIONAL	OPTIONAL	INCLUDED STANDARD
<b>3446LANU</b> Enable rear panel LAN/LXI web interface, external triggering for 34460A	OPTIONAL	INCLUDED STANDARD	N/A
<b>3446SECU</b> Enable NISPOM and file security	OPTIONAL	OPTIONAL	N/A

## Specifications 34460A

34460A accuracy specifications:  $\pm$  (% of reading + % of range) <sup>1</sup>

These specification are compliant to ISO/IEC 17025 for K = 2



Range <sup>2</sup> /frequency	24 hour <sup>3</sup> T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	90 day T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	1 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	2 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	Temperature coefficient/°C <sup>4</sup>	
DC voltage						
100 mV	0.0040 + 0.0060	0.0070 + 0.0065	0.0090 + 0.0065	0.0115 + 0.0065	0.0005 + 0.0005	
1 V	0.0030 + 0.0009	0.0060 + 0.0010	0.0080 + 0.0010	0.0105 + 0.0010	0.0005 + 0.0001	
10 V	0.0025 + 0.0004	0.0050 + 0.0005	0.0075 + 0.0005	0.0100 + 0.0005	0.0005 + 0.0001	
100 V	0.0030 + 0.0006	0.0065 + 0.0006	0.0085 + 0.0006	0.0110 + 0.0006	0.0005 + 0.0001	
1000 V	0.0030 + 0.0006	0.0065 + 0.0010	0.0085 + 0.0010	0.0110 + 0.0010	0.0005 + 0.0001	
True RMS AC voltage <sup>2, 5, 6</sup> 100 mV, 1 V, 10 V, 100 V, and 750 V ranges						
3 – 5 Hz	1.00 + 0.02	1.00 + 0.03	1.00 + 0.03	1.00 + 0.03	0.100 + 0.003	
5 – 10 Hz	0.38 + 0.02	0.38 + 0.03	0.38 + 0.03	0.38 + 0.03	0.035 + 0.003	
10 Hz – 20 kHz	0.07 + 0.02	0.08 + 0.03	0.09 + 0.03	0.10 + 0.03	0.005 + 0.003	
20 – 50 kHz	0.13 + 0.04	0.14 + 0.05	0.15 + 0.05	0.16 + 0.05	0.011 + 0.005	
50 – 100 kHz	0.58 + 0.08	0.63 + 0.08	0.63 + 0.08	0.63 + 0.08	0.060 + 0.008	
100 – 300 kHz	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	0.200 + 0.020	
Resistance <sup>7</sup>						
	Test current					
100 Ω	1 mA	0.0040 + 0.0060	0.011 + 0.007	0.014 + 0.007	0.017 + 0.007	0.0006 + 0.0005
1 kΩ	1 mA	0.0030 + 0.0008	0.011 + 0.001	0.014 + 0.001	0.017 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
10 kΩ	100 μA	0.0030 + 0.0005	0.011 + 0.001	0.014 + 0.001	0.017 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
100 kΩ	10 μA	0.0030 + 0.0005	0.011 + 0.001	0.014 + 0.001	0.017 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
1 MΩ	5 μA	0.0030 + 0.0010	0.011 + 0.001	0.014 + 0.001	0.017 + 0.001	0.0010 + 0.0002
10 MΩ	500 nA	0.015 + 0.001	0.020 + 0.001	0.040 + 0.001	0.060 + 0.001	0.0030 + 0.0004
100 MΩ	500 nA    10 MΩ	0.300 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.1500 + 0.0002
DC current						
	Burden voltage					
100 μA	<0.011 V	0.010 + 0.020	0.040 + 0.025	0.050 + 0.025	0.060 + 0.025	0.0020 + 0.0030
1 mA	<0.11 V	0.007 + 0.006	0.030 + 0.006	0.050 + 0.006	0.060 + 0.006	0.0020 + 0.0005
10 mA	<0.05 V	0.007 + 0.020	0.030 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.020	0.060 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0020
100 mA	<0.5 V	0.010 + 0.004	0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.005	0.060 + 0.005	0.0020 + 0.0005
1 A	<0.7 V	0.050 + 0.006	0.080 + 0.010	0.100 + 0.010	0.120 + 0.010	0.0050 + 0.0010
3 A	<2.0 V	0.180 + 0.020	0.200 + 0.020	0.200 + 0.020	0.230 + 0.020	0.0050 + 0.0020



## Specifications 34460A

Range <sup>2</sup> /frequency		24 hour <sup>3</sup> T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	90 day T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	1 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	2 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	Temperature coefficient/°C <sup>4</sup>
True RMS AC current <sup>2, 6, 8</sup>	Burden voltage	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
100 µA, 1 mA, 10 mA, and 100 mA ranges	<0.011, <0.11, < 0.05, <0.5 V					
3 Hz – 5 kHz						
5 – 10 kHz <sup>9</sup>						
1 A range	<0.7 V					
3 Hz – 5 kHz		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 – 10 kHz <sup>9</sup>		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
3 A range	<2.0 V	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
3 Hz – 5 kHz						
5 – 10 kHz <sup>9</sup>						
Continuity						
1 kΩ		0.002 + 0.030	0.008 + 0.030	0.010 + 0.030	0.012 + 0.030	0.0010 + 0.0020
Diode test <sup>10</sup>						
5 V		0.002 + 0.030	0.008 + 0.030	0.010 + 0.030	0.012 + 0.030	0.0010 + 0.0020
DC ratio <sup>11</sup>						
		(normalized input accuracy) + (normalized reference accuracy)				
Temperature <sup>12</sup>						
PT100 (DIN/ IEC 751)		Probe accuracy + 0.05 °C				
5 kΩ thermistor		Probe accuracy + 0.1 °C				
Frequency: specification ± (% of reading) <sup>13, 14</sup>						
100 mV, 1 V, 10 V, 100 V, and 750 V ranges <sup>15</sup>						
3 – 10 Hz		0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.0002
10 – 100 Hz		0.030	0.030	0.030	0.035	0.0002
100 Hz – 1 kHz		0.003	0.010	0.012	0.017	0.0002
1 – 300 kHz		0.002	0.008	0.012	0.017	0.0002
Square wave <sup>16</sup>		0.001	0.008	0.012	0.017	0.0002
Additional gate time errors ± ( % of reading ) <sup>14</sup>						
Frequency		1 second	0.1 second	0.01 second		
3 – 40 Hz		0	0.200	0.200		
40 – 100 Hz		0	0.060	0.200		
100 Hz – 1 kHz		0	0.020	0.200		
1 – 300 kHz		0	0.004	0.030		
Square wave <sup>16</sup>		0	0	0		

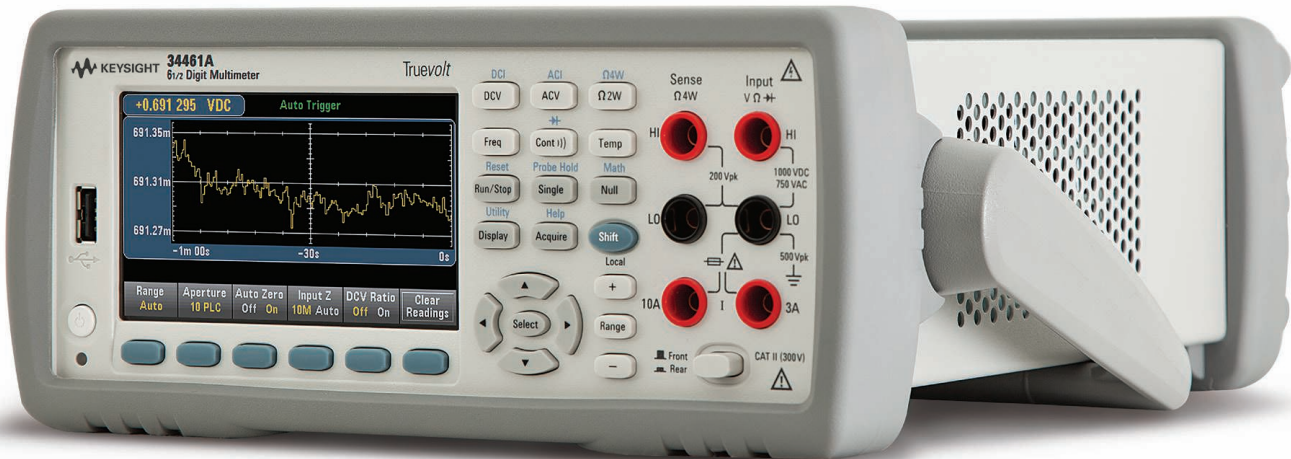
- For DC: Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up, aperture of 10 or 100 NPLC, and auto zero on.  
For AC: Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up, slow AC filter, sine wave.
- 20% overrange on all ranges, except 1000 DCV, 750 ACV, 3 A AC, and diode test.
- Relative to calibration standards.
- Add this for each °C outside T<sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C.
- Specifications are for sine wave input > 0.3% of range and > 1 mVrms.  
750 ACV range limited to 8 x 10<sup>7</sup> Volt-Hz.
- Low-frequency performance: three filter settings are available: 3 Hz, 20 Hz, 200 Hz.  
Frequencies greater than these filter settings are specified with no additional errors.
- Specifications are for 4-wire ohms function or 2-wire ohms using math null for offset. Without math null, add 0.2 Ω additional error in 2-wire ohms function.
- Specifications are for sinewave input >1% of range and > 10 µA AC.
- AC current specifications > 5 kHz are typical.

- Specifications are for the voltage measured at the input terminals. The 1 mA test current is typical. Variation in the current source will create some variation in the voltage drop across a diode junction.
- These specifications are for typical performance.
- Actual measurement range and probe errors will be limited by the selected probe.  
Probe accuracy adder includes all measurement and ITS-90 temperature conversion errors PT100 R<sub>0</sub> settable to 100 Ω ± 5 Ω to remove the initial probe error.
- Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up and sine wave input unless stated otherwise. Specifications are for 1-second gate time (7 digits).
- Applies to sine and square inputs ≥ 100 mV.  
For 10 mV to < 100 mV inputs, multiply % of reading error x10.
- Amplitude 10%–120% of range and less than 750 ACV.
- Square wave input specified for 10 Hz – 300 kHz.

## Specifications 34461A

34461A accuracy specifications:  $\pm$  (% of reading + % of range) <sup>1</sup>

These specification are compliant to ISO/IEC 17025 for K = 2



Range <sup>2</sup> /frequency	24 hour <sup>3</sup> T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	90 day T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	1 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	2 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	Temperature coefficient/°C <sup>4</sup>	
DC voltage						
100 mV	0.0030 + 0.0030	0.0040 + 0.0035	0.0050 + 0.0035	0.0065 + 0.0035	0.0005 + 0.0005	
1 V	0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0030 + 0.0007	0.0040 + 0.0007	0.0055 + 0.0007	0.0005 + 0.0001	
10 V	0.0015 + 0.0004	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.0035 + 0.0005	0.0050 + 0.0005	0.0005 + 0.0001	
100 V	0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0035 + 0.0006	0.0045 + 0.0006	0.0060 + 0.0006	0.0005 + 0.0001	
1000 V	0.0020 + 0.0006	0.0035 + 0.0010	0.0045 + 0.0010	0.0060 + 0.0010	0.0005 + 0.0001	
True RMS AC voltage <sup>2, 5, 6</sup> 100 mV, 1 V, 10 V, 100 V, and 750 V ranges						
3 – 5 Hz	1.00 + 0.02	1.00 + 0.03	1.00 + 0.03	1.00 + 0.03	0.100 + 0.003	
5 – 10 Hz	0.35 + 0.02	0.35 + 0.03	0.35 + 0.03	0.35 + 0.03	0.035 + 0.003	
10 Hz – 20 kHz	0.04 + 0.02	0.05 + 0.03	0.06 + 0.03	0.07 + 0.03	0.005 + 0.003	
20 – 50 kHz	0.10 + 0.04	0.11 + 0.05	0.12 + 0.05	0.13 + 0.05	0.011 + 0.005	
50 – 100 kHz	0.55 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.60 + 0.08	0.060 + 0.008	
100 – 300 kHz	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	4.00 + 0.50	0.200 + 0.020	
Resistance <sup>7</sup>						
	Test current					
100 Ω	1 mA	0.0030 + 0.0030	0.008 + 0.004	0.010 + 0.004	0.012 + 0.004	0.0006 + 0.0005
1 kΩ	1 mA	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.012 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
10 kΩ	100 μA	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.012 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
100 kΩ	10 μA	0.0020 + 0.0005	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.012 + 0.001	0.0006 + 0.0001
1 MΩ	5 μA	0.002 + 0.001	0.008 + 0.001	0.010 + 0.001	0.012 + 0.001	0.0010 + 0.0002
10 MΩ	500 nA	0.015 + 0.001	0.020 + 0.001	0.040 + 0.001	0.060 + 0.001	0.0030 + 0.0004
100 MΩ	500 nA    10 MΩ	0.300 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.800 + 0.010	0.1500 + 0.0002
DC current						
	Burden voltage					
100 μA	<0.11 V	0.010 + 0.020	0.040 + 0.025	0.050 + 0.025	0.060 + 0.025	0.0020 + 0.0030
1 mA	<0.11 V	0.007 + 0.006	0.030 + 0.006	0.050 + 0.006	0.060 + 0.006	0.0020 + 0.0005
10 mA	<0.05 V	0.007 + 0.020	0.030 + 0.020	0.050 + 0.020	0.060 + 0.020	0.0020 + 0.0020
100 mA	<0.5 V	0.010 + 0.004	0.030 + 0.005	0.050 + 0.005	0.060 + 0.005	0.0020 + 0.0005
1 A	<0.7 V	0.050 + 0.006	0.080 + 0.010	0.100 + 0.010	0.120 + 0.010	0.0050 + 0.0010
3 A	<2.0 V	0.180 + 0.020	0.200 + 0.020	0.200 + 0.020	0.230 + 0.020	0.0050 + 0.0020
10 A	<0.5 V	0.050 + 0.010	0.120 + 0.010	0.120 + 0.010	0.150 + 0.010	0.0050 + 0.0010

## Specifications 34461A

Range <sup>2</sup> /frequency		24 hour <sup>3</sup> T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 1 °C	90 day T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	1 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	2 year T <sub>CAL</sub> ± 5 °C	Temperature coefficient/°C <sup>4</sup>
True RMS AC current <sup>2,6,8</sup>	Burden voltage					
100 µA, 1 mA, 10 mA, and 100 mA ranges	<0.011, <0.11, <0.05, <0.5 V					
3 Hz – 5 kHz		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 – 10 kHz <sup>9</sup>		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
1 A range	<0.7 V					
3 Hz – 5 kHz		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 – 10 kHz <sup>9</sup>		0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.10 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
3 A range	<2.0 V					
3 Hz – 5 kHz		0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 – 10 kHz <sup>9</sup>		0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.23 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
10 A range	<0.5 V					
3 Hz – 5 kHz		0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.015 + 0.006
5 – 10 kHz <sup>9</sup>		0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.15 + 0.04	0.030 + 0.006
Continuity						
1 kΩ		0.002 + 0.030	0.008 + 0.030	0.010 + 0.030	0.012 + 0.030	0.0010 + 0.0020
Diode test <sup>10</sup>						
5 V		0.002 + 0.030	0.008 + 0.030	0.010 + 0.030	0.012 + 0.030	0.0010 + 0.0020
DC ratio <sup>11</sup>						
		(normalized input accuracy) + (normalized reference accuracy)				
Temperature <sup>12</sup>						
PT100 (DIN/ IEC 751)		Probe accuracy + 0.05 °C				
5 kΩ thermistor		Probe accuracy + 0.1 °C				
Frequency: specification ± (% of reading) <sup>13,14</sup>						
100 mV, 1 V, 10 V, 100 V, and 750 V ranges <sup>15</sup>						
3 – 10 Hz		0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.0002
10 – 100 Hz		0.030	0.030	0.030	0.035	0.0002
100 Hz – 1 kHz		0.003	0.008	0.010	0.015	0.0002
1 – 300 kHz		0.002	0.006	0.010	0.015	0.0002
Square wave <sup>16</sup>		0.001	0.006	0.010	0.015	0.0002
Additional gate time errors ± (% of reading) <sup>14</sup>						
Frequency		1 second	0.1 second	0.01 second		
3 – 40 Hz		0	0.200	0.200		
40 – 100 Hz		0	0.060	0.200		
100 Hz – 1 kHz		0	0.020	0.200		
1 – 300 kHz		0	0.004	0.030		
Square wave <sup>16</sup>		0	0	0		

- For DC: Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up, aperture of 10 or 100 NPLC, and auto zero on.  
For AC: Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up, slow AC filter, sine wave.
- 20% over range on all ranges, except 1000 DCV, 750 ACV, 10 A DC, 3 A AC, 10 A AC, and diode test.
- Relative to calibration standards.
- Add this for each  $^{\circ}C$  outside  $T_{CAL} \pm 5^{\circ}C$ .
- Specifications are for sinewave input >0.3% of range and > 1 mVrms.  
750 ACV range limited to  $8 \times 10^7$  Volt-Hz.
- Low-frequency performance: three filter settings are available: 3 Hz, 20 Hz, 200 Hz.  
Frequencies greater than these filter settings are specified with no additional errors.
- Specifications are for 4-wire ohms function or 2-wire ohms using math null for offset. Without math null, add 0.2  $\Omega$  additional error in 2-wire ohms function.
- Specifications are for sinewave input > 1% of range and > 10  $\mu A$  AC. The 10 A range is only available on a separate front-panel connector.

- AC current specifications > 5 kHz are typical.
- Specifications are for the voltage measured at the input terminals. The 1 mA test current is typical. Variation in the current source will create some variation in the voltage drop across a diode junction.
- These specifications are for typical performance.
- Actual measurement range and probe errors will be limited by the selected probe.  
Probe accuracy adder includes all measurement and ITS-90 temperature conversion errors. PT100  $R_0$  settable to  $100 \Omega \pm 5 \Omega$  to remove the initial probe error.
- Specifications are for 60-minute warm-up and sine wave input unless stated otherwise. Specifications are for 1-second gate time (7-digits).
- Applies to sine and square inputs  $\geq 100$  mV.  
For 10 mV to < 100 mV inputs, multiply % of reading error x10.
- Amplitude 10%–120% of range and less than 750 ACV.
- Square wave input specified for 10 Hz – 300 kHz.

## Measurement Characteristics 34460A / 34461A

### Measurement characteristics

DC voltage	
Measurement method:	Keysight patented continuously integrating multi-slope IV A/D converter
A/D linearity:	0.0002% of reading + 0.0001% of range
Input resistance:	
0.1 V, 1 V, 10 V range	Selectable 10 M $\Omega$ or >10 G $\Omega$
100 V, 1000 V range	10 M $\Omega$ $\pm$ 1%
Input bias current:	<30 pA at 25 °C
Input terminals:	Copper alloy
Input protection:	1000 V on all ranges

True RMS AC voltage	
Measurement type:	AC-coupled True RMS. Measures the AC component of the input.
Measurement method:	Digital sampling with anti-alias filter
Maximum input:	400 DCV, 1100 V <sub>peak</sub>
Input impedance:	1 M $\Omega$ $\pm$ 1%, in parallel with <100 pF
Input protection:	750 Vrms all ranges

DC and True RMS AC current	
AC measurement type:	Directly coupled to the fuse and shunt. AC True RMS measurement (measures the AC component only).
AC measurement method:	Digital sampling with anti-alias filter
Input protection 3 A:	Externally accessible 3.15 A, 500 V fuse (Replacement part number 2110-1547 3.15 A external fuse) Internal 11 A, 1000 V fuse (Replacement part number 2110-1402 11 A external fuse)
Input protection 10 A: (34461A only)	Internal 11 A, 1000 V fuse (Replacement part number 2110-1402 11 A external fuse)

AC crest factor and peak input	
Crest factor:	10:1 maximum crest factor, (3:1 at full-scale). Measurement bandwidth limited to 300 kHz for signal plus harmonics.
Peak input:	300% of range or maximum input
Overload ranging :	Will select higher range if peak input overload is detected during auto range. Overload is reported in manual ranging.

Resistance	
Measurement method:	Selectable 4-wire or 2-wire ohms. Current source referenced to LO input.
Maximum lead resistance (4-wire ohms):	10% of range per lead for 100 $\Omega$ , 1 k $\Omega$ ranges. 1 k $\Omega$ per lead on all other ranges.
Input protection:	1000 V on all ranges

Continuity/diode test	
Response time:	300 samples/s with audible tone
Continuity threshold:	Fixed at 10 $\Omega$

DC ratio	
Measurement method:	Input HI-LO/reference (sense) HI-LO
Input HI-LO:	100 mV to 1000 V ranges
Reference (sense) HI-Input	100 mV to 10 V ranges (autoranged)
LO:	
Input to reference (sense):	HI and LO reference (sense) terminals reference to LO input <12 V

Temperature	
PT100 platinum RTD sensor, $\alpha$ = 0.00385 $\Omega$ /°C; DIN/IEC 751. Measurement conversions limited to -200 to 600 °C.	
5 k $\Omega$ thermistor $\beta$ = 3891; YSI 44007 or equivalent. Measurement conversions limited to -80 to 150 °C.	

Measurement noise rejection	
60 Hz (50 Hz ) for 1 k $\Omega$ LO lead unbalance ( $\pm$ 500 V peak maximum) DVC CMRR: 140 dB AVC CMRR: 70 dB	
Integration time	Normal mode rejection <sup>1</sup>
100 PLC/1.67 s (2 s)	60 dB <sup>2</sup>
10 PLC/167 ms (200 ms)	60 dB <sup>2</sup>
1 PLC/16.7 ms (20 ms)	60 dB <sup>2</sup>
0.2 PLC/3 ms (3 ms)	0 dB
0.02 PLC/400 $\mu$ s (400 $\mu$ s)	0 dB

Frequency and period	
Measurement method:	Reciprocal-counting technique. Measurement is AC-coupled using AC measurement functions.
Voltage ranges:	100 mVrms full scale to 750 Vrms. Auto or manual ranging.
Gate time:	10 ms, 100 ms, or 1 s
Measurement considerations	All frequency counters are susceptible to error when measuring low-voltage, low-frequency signals. Shielding inputs from external noise pickup is critical for minimizing measurement errors.

Autozero OFF operation	
Following instrument warm-up at a stable ambient temperature $\pm$ 1 °C and <10 minutes.	
Add 0.0002% of range + 5 $\mu$ V for DCV or + 5 m $\Omega$ for resistance.	

Measurement settling considerations	
<b>ACV, ACI, Frequency, Period</b> Default delays are selected to give first reading right for most measurements. Errors will occur when attempting to measure the frequency or period of an input following a DC offset voltage change. The input blocking RC time constant must be allowed to fully settle (up to 1 second) before the most accurate measurements are possible.  Applying >300 V ACrms or >1 Arms will cause self-heating in signal-conditioning components. These errors are included in the instrument specifications. Internal temperature changes due to self-heating may cause additional error on other functions or ranges. The additional error will generally dissipate within a few minutes.	
<b>DCV, DCI, Resistance</b> Applying >1 A DC will cause self-heating in signal-conditioning components. These errors are included in the instrument specifications. Internal temperature changes due to self-heating may cause additional error on other functions or ranges. The additional error will generally dissipate within a few minutes.  Reading settling times are affected by source impedance, cable dielectric characteristics, and input signal changes. Keysight recommends the use of PTFE or other high-impedance, low-dielectric absorption wire insulation for these measurements.	

1. For power-line frequency  $\pm$  0.1%
2. For power-line frequency  $\pm$  1%, the NMR is 40 dB  
For  $\pm$  3%, use 30 dB

## Operating Characteristics 34460A / 34461A

### Performance versus measurement speed

For DC voltage, DC current, and resistance<sup>1</sup>

Integration time	34460A		34461A		Additional noise error
	Digits	Readings/s	Digits	Readings/s	
100 PLC/1.67 s (2 s)	6½	0.6 (0.5)	6½	0.6 (0.5)	0% of range
10 PLC/167 ms (200 ms)	6½	6 (5)	6½	6 (5)	0% of range
1 PLC/16.7 ms (20 ms)	5½	60 (50)	5½	60 (50)	0.001% of range
0.2 PLC/3 ms (3 ms)	5½	100	5½	300	0.001% of range <sup>2</sup>
0.02 PLC/400 µs (400 µs)	3½	300	4½	1000	0.01% of range <sup>2</sup>

AC voltage, AC current <sup>3,4</sup>	Digits	ACV	ACI	AC filter
	6½	.4/s	.6/s	Slow
	6½	1.6/s	4/s	Medium
	6½	40/s	40/s	Fast
	6½	50/s <sup>5</sup>	50/s <sup>5</sup>	Fast

Frequency, period	Aperture	Digits	Readings
	1 Second	7	1
	0.1 Second	6	10
	0.01 Second	5	80

1. Reading speeds for 60 Hz (and 50 Hz) operation, autozero off, fixed range.
2. Add 20 µV for DCV and 20 mΩ for resistance.  
Add 0.2 µA for DC current + 10x the above range error for the 10 mA range.
3. Maximum reading rates for 0.01% of AC step additional error.  
Additional settling delay required when input DC level varies.
4. For external trigger or remote operation using default settling delay (Delay Auto).
5. Maximum useful limit with default settling delays defeated.

### System Speeds (average)

DC voltage, DC current, resistance <sup>1,2</sup>	34460A	34461A
Autorange time <sup>3</sup>	<30 ms	<30 ms
Maximum internal trigger rate	300/s	1000/s
Maximum external trigger rate	300/s	1000/s
ASCII readings to bus	300/s	1000/s
Single reading transaction rate <sup>4</sup>	50/s	150/s

AC voltage, AC current <sup>5</sup>		
Autorange time <sup>3</sup>	10/s	10/s
Maximum internal trigger rate	50/s	50/s
Maximum external trigger rate	50/s	50/s
ASCII readings to bus	50/s	50/s
Single reading transaction rate <sup>4</sup>	50/s	50/s <sup>5</sup>

Frequency, period <sup>6</sup>		
Autorange time <sup>3</sup>	10/s	10/s
Maximum internal trigger rate	80/s	80/s
Maximum external trigger rate	80/s	80/s
ASCII readings to bus	80/s	80/s
Single reading transaction rate <sup>4</sup>	50/s	50/s

1. 0.02 NPLC, delay 0, autozero off, math off, and display off.
2. These rates apply to all I/O interfaces.
3. Time to automatically change one range and be ready for new measurement, ≤10 V, ≤10 MΩ.
4. Includes measurement and IO time (assumes connection via SOCKETS. VXI-11 connections may be slower).
5. Fast AC filter, delay 0, math off, and display off.
6. 10 ms aperture, fast AC filter, delay 0, math off, and display off.



34460A DMM rear panel with GPIB option installed.



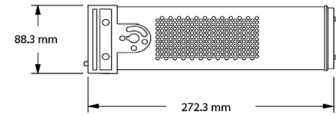
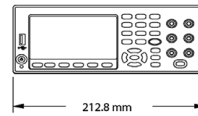
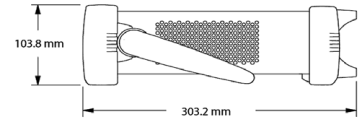
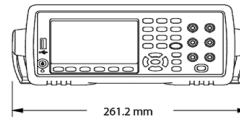
34461A DMM rear panel with GPIB option installed.



## General Characteristics 34460A / 34461A

### General characteristics

<b>Line power</b>	
Power supply:	100/120 (127)/ 220 (230)/240 VAC $\pm$ 10%, CAT II
Power line frequency:	50/60/400 Hz $\pm$ 10%
Power consumption:	25 VA
<b>Environment</b>	
Operating environment:	Full accuracy for 0 to 55 °C Full accuracy to 80% R.H. at 40 °C non-condensing
Operating altitude:	Up to 3000 m
Storage temperature:	-40 to 70 °C
<b>Mechanical</b>	
Rack dimensions:	(W x H x D): 212.8 mm x 88.3 mm x 272.3 mm
Bench dimensions:	(W x H x D): 261.2 mm x 103.8 mm x 303.2 mm
Weight:	34460A: 3.68 kg (8.1 lb) 34461A: 3.76 kg (8.3 lb)



### Regulatory

Safety	EN 61010-1:2010 (3rd Edition)
	ANSI/ISA-61010-1 (82.02.01) Third Edition
	ANSI/UL 61010-1 Third Edition
	CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 61010-1 Third Edition
	EN 61010-2-030:2010 (1st Edition)
EMC	ANSI/ISA-61010-2-030 (82.02.03) First Edition
	ANSI/UL 61010-2-030 First Edition
	CAN/CSA-C22.2 No. 61010-2-030 First Edition
	Refer to Declaration of Conformity for current revisions
	Measurement Category II to 300 V
Acoustic noise (nominal)	Other non MAINS circuits to 1000 Vpk
	Pollution Degree 2
	IEC 61326
	EN 61326
	CISPR
Triggering conditions	ICES-001
	AS/NZS 2064.1
	Refer to Declaration of Conformity for current revisions
	Acoustic noise (nominal) 45 dBA
	45 dBA

### Triggering conditions

External input	Low-power TTL compatible input programmable edge triggered
Delay:	<1 $\mu$ s
Jitter:	<1 $\mu$ s
Minimum pulse width:	1 $\mu$ s
Maximum rate:	Up to 1 kHz (34461A), up to 300 Hz (34460A)
Voltmeter complete output	3.3 V logic output
Polarity:	Programmable edge pulse
Pulse width:	Approximately 2 $\mu$ s

### Computer interfaces

LXI (rev 1.4)	10/100Base-T Ethernet (Sockets, VXI-11 protocol, Web user interface) (Optional on 34460A)
USB	USB 2.0 (USB-TMC488 & MTP protocol)
GPIO	Optional GPIO IEEE-488
Language	SCPI-1999, IEEE-488.2, 34401A compatible

### Front-panel USB host port

Supports USB 2.0 high-speed mass storage (MSC) class devices
Capability: import/export instrument configuration files, save volatile readings and screen captures

### System speeds (averages)

Benchmark	GPIO	USB 2.0	VXI-11	Sockets
Function change <sup>1</sup>	50/s	50/s	50/s	50/s
Range change <sup>2</sup>	100/s	100/s	100/s	100/s

1. Rate to change from 2-wire resistance to any other function
2. Rate to change from one range to the next higher range,  $\leq$  10 V,  $\leq$  10 M $\Omega$

### Triggering and memory

Samples per trigger	1 to 1,000,000
Trigger delay	0 to 3600 sec (~1 $\mu$ s step size)
External trigger delay	<10 $\mu$ s
External trigger jitter	<1 $\mu$ s (DC fixed range)
Volatile reading memory	10,000 (34461A), 1,000 (34460A)

### Probe hold

Capture and navigate stable list of readings
--

### Internal flash file system

80 MB total capacity
Save reading memory to non-volatile memory in CSV format
Store and recall user-defined states, power-off state, and preference files
Save screen captures in BMP or PNG formats

1. Power-off state only when power-down is initiated via front-panel power switch.

### Math functions

Per function null, min/max/avg/Sdev, dB, dBm, span, count, limit test, histogram
--

### Display

4.3" color TFT WQVGA (480x272) with LED backlight
Supports: basic number, bar meter, trend chart (34461A only), histogram views
User-defined power-on message, display label, and selectable screen colors
Integrated, context-sensitive system help through press-and-hold buttons

### Real-time clock/calendar

Set and read, year, month, day, hour, minute, seconds (Note: seconds not settable)
Battery CR-2032 coin-type, replaceable, >10-year life (typ)

### Software available

10 Libraries: <a href="http://www.Keysight.com/find/10Libraries">www.Keysight.com/find/10Libraries</a> DMM Connectivity Utility software:
---

[www.Keysight.com/find/DMMutilitysoftwareSystem](http://www.Keysight.com/find/DMMutilitysoftwareSystem)

## Options & Accessories 34460A / 34461A

### Options

34460A Digital multimeter, 6½ digit, basic Truevolt DMM	
<b>LAN</b>	Rear panel LAN/LXI web interface, external triggering for 34460A – factory enabled
<b>SEC</b>	NISPOM and file security for Truevolt Series DMMs – factory enabled
<b>Z54</b>	Certificate of calibration – ANSI/NCSL Z540.3-2006, printed
<b>GPB</b>	GPB interface module for Truevolt Series DMMs – factory installed
<b>ACC</b>	Accessory kit for 34460A – documentation CDs, test leads, USB cable; shipped with unit from factory

34461A Digital multimeter, 6½ digit, 34401A replacement, Truevolt DMM	
<b>SEC</b>	NISPOM and file security for Truevolt Series DMMs – factory enabled
<b>Z54</b>	Certificate of calibration – ANSI/NCSL Z540.3-2006, printed
<b>GPB</b>	GPB interface module for Truevolt Series DMMs – factory installed

### Accessories

Accessories included	
<b>34460A:</b>	Power cord Calibration certificate
<b>34461A:</b>	34138A test lead set with probes, fine tip probes, SMT grabbers and mini grabber attachments Power cord Documentation CD IO Libraries CD USB cable Calibration certificate
Accessories available	
<b>11059A</b>	Kelvin probe set
<b>11060A</b>	Surface-mount device probe
<b>11062A</b>	Kelvin clip set
<b>34131A</b>	Transit case
<b>34133A</b>	Precision electronic test leads
<b>34134A</b>	DC-coupled current probe
<b>34136A</b>	High-voltage probe
<b>34138A</b>	Test lead set
<b>34151A</b>	Three Signal Wedge Probe Kit
<b>34152A</b>	PT100/RTD 4-Wire Class A Sensor Kit
<b>34153A</b>	PT100/RTD 4-Wire Class Sensor Elements
<b>34162A</b>	Accessory pouch
<b>34171B</b>	Input terminal block
<b>34172B</b>	Calibration short
<b>34308A</b>	Thermistor kit
<b>34330A</b>	30-A current shunt
<b>E2308A</b>	Thermistor temperature probe
<b>Y1133A</b>	Low-thermal external digital multimeter scanning kit

### Standalone product numbers

Ordered as standalone to be installed by the distributor or customer	
<b>3446LANU</b>	<b>Upgrade:</b> Enable rear panel LAN/LXI web interface, external triggering for 34460A
<b>3446SECU</b>	<b>Upgrade:</b> Enable NISPOM and file security for Truevolt Series DMMs
<b>3446GPBU</b>	<b>Upgrade:</b> GPB user-installable interface module for Truevolt Series DMMs
<b>3446ACCU</b>	<b>Accessory kit for 34460A:</b> Documentation CDs, test leads, USB cable

### Rack mount kits

<b>34190A</b>	<b>Rackmount kit:</b> Use for mounting one 2U instrument by itself, without another instrument laterally next to it. Includes one rack flange and one combination rack flange-filler panel.
<b>34191A</b>	<b>2U dual flange kit:</b> Use for mounting two 2U instruments side-by-side. Includes two standard rack flanges. <i>Note: Mounting two instruments side-by-side will require the 34194A dual-lock link kit and a shelf for the instruments to sit on.</i>
<b>34194A</b>	<b>Dual lock link kit:</b> For side-by-side combinations of instruments and includes links for instruments of different depths.

### Definitions

#### Specification (spec)

The warranted performance of a calibrated instrument that has been stored for a minimum of 2 hours within the operating temperature range of 0 – 55 °C and after a 60-minute warm up period. All specifications include measurement uncertainty and were created in compliance with ISO-17025 methods. Data published in this document are specifications (spec) only where specifically indicated.

#### Typical (typ)

The characteristic performance, which 80% or more of manufactured instruments will meet. This data is not warranted, does not include measurement uncertainty, and is valid only at room temperature (approximately 23 °C).

#### Nominal (nom)

The mean or average characteristic performance, or the value of an attribute that is determined by design such as a connector type, physical dimension, or operating speed. This data is not warranted and is measured at room temperature (approximately 23 °C).

#### Measured (meas)

An attribute measured during development for purposes of communicating the expected performance. This data is not warranted and is measured at room temperature (approximately 23 °C).

#### T<sub>CAL</sub>

The temperature at which the instrument was calibrated.